

## National Tracking Poll

Project: 2306072

N Size: 2043 Registered Voters

Margin of Error:  $\pm 2\%$

June 14-18, 2023

### Topline Report

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
P1	<i>Now, generally speaking, would you say that things in the country are going in the right direction, or have they pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track?</i>		
	Right Direction	676	33%
	Wrong Track	1367	67%
nr2b	<i>Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as President?</i>		
	Strongly Approve	455	22%
	Somewhat Approve	440	22%
	Somewhat Disapprove	250	12%
	Strongly Disapprove	867	42%
	Don't Know / No Opinion	31	2%
P3	<i>Now, thinking about your vote, what would you say is the top set of issues on your mind when you cast your vote for federal offices such as U.S. Senate or Congress?</i>		
	Economic Issues – like taxes, wages, jobs, unemployment, and spending	767	38%
	Security Issues – like terrorism, foreign policy, and border security	326	16%
	Health Care Issues – like the 2010 health care law, Medicaid, other challenges	158	8%
	Seniors Issues – like Medicare and Social Security	282	14%
	Women's Issues – like birth control, abortion, and equal pay	238	12%
	Education Issues – like school standards, class sizes, school choice, and student loans	82	4%
	Energy Issues – like carbon emissions, cost of electricity/gasoline, or renewables	109	5%
	Other:	83	4%
SPN1_1	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? The federal government</i>		
	Do not trust at all	491	24%
	Hardly any trust	517	25%
	Trust somewhat	634	31%
	Trust a great deal	267	13%
	Trust completely	134	7%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN1_2	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? Your state government (including your governor)</i>		
	Do not trust at all	384	19%
	Hardly any trust	410	20%
	Trust somewhat	732	36%
	Trust a great deal	327	16%
	Trust completely	190	9%
SPN1_3	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? Your city or local government</i>		
	Do not trust at all	272	13%
	Hardly any trust	384	19%
	Trust somewhat	875	43%
	Trust a great deal	375	18%
	Trust completely	137	7%
SPN1_4	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? Newspapers and magazines</i>		
	Do not trust at all	340	17%
	Hardly any trust	470	23%
	Trust somewhat	830	41%
	Trust a great deal	287	14%
	Trust completely	116	6%
SPN1_5	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? Broadcast news media</i>		
	Do not trust at all	436	21%
	Hardly any trust	487	24%
	Trust somewhat	684	33%
	Trust a great deal	295	14%
	Trust completely	141	7%
SPN1_6	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? Social media</i>		
	Do not trust at all	474	23%
	Hardly any trust	684	33%
	Trust somewhat	616	30%
	Trust a great deal	149	7%
	Trust completely	120	6%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN1_7	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? Friends and family</i>		
	Do not trust at all	56	3%
	Hardly any trust	81	4%
	Trust somewhat	473	23%
	Trust a great deal	793	39%
	Trust completely	639	31%
SPN1_8	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? Public education system</i>		
	Do not trust at all	294	14%
	Hardly any trust	397	19%
	Trust somewhat	784	38%
	Trust a great deal	400	20%
	Trust completely	168	8%
SPN1_9	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? Labor unions</i>		
	Do not trust at all	365	18%
	Hardly any trust	415	20%
	Trust somewhat	766	38%
	Trust a great deal	335	16%
	Trust completely	162	8%
SPN1_10	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? Non-profit advocacy organizations</i>		
	Do not trust at all	211	10%
	Hardly any trust	367	18%
	Trust somewhat	930	46%
	Trust a great deal	375	18%
	Trust completely	159	8%
SPN1_11	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? Non-profit think tanks</i>		
	Do not trust at all	308	15%
	Hardly any trust	503	25%
	Trust somewhat	839	41%
	Trust a great deal	261	13%
	Trust completely	132	6%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN1_12	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? Government agency officials</i>		
	Do not trust at all	430	21%
	Hardly any trust	575	28%
	Trust somewhat	664	33%
	Trust a great deal	260	13%
	Trust completely	114	6%
SPN1_13	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? Your local school board</i>		
	Do not trust at all	249	12%
	Hardly any trust	396	19%
	Trust somewhat	864	42%
	Trust a great deal	399	20%
	Trust completely	135	7%
SPN1_14	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? The U.S. election process</i>		
	Do not trust at all	397	19%
	Hardly any trust	361	18%
	Trust somewhat	625	31%
	Trust a great deal	420	21%
	Trust completely	240	12%
SPN1_15	<i>How much trust do you have in the following institutions and organizations? Non-profit service organizations</i>		
	Do not trust at all	207	10%
	Hardly any trust	273	13%
	Trust somewhat	925	45%
	Trust a great deal	453	22%
	Trust completely	185	9%
SPN2	<i>Some say strong state and local government is the best way to solve our nation's problems to ensure programs and policies are responsive to the unique needs of local communities. Others say a strong federal government is the best way to solve our nation's problems and ensure programs and policies are fair and consistent for all Americans. Which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if neither is exactly correct?</i>		
	A strong federal government is the best way to solve our nation's problems.	1076	53%
	A strong local government is the best way to solve our nation's problems.	967	47%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN3a_1NET	<i>In the past 3 months have you done any of the following? Please select all that apply. Written or called any politician at the state, local, or national level</i>		
	Selected	238	12%
	Not Selected	1805	88%
SPN3a_2NET	<i>In the past 3 months have you done any of the following? Please select all that apply. Attended a political rally, speech, or organized protest of any kind</i>		
	Selected	153	8%
	Not Selected	1890	92%
SPN3a_3NET	<i>In the past 3 months have you done any of the following? Please select all that apply. Attended a public meeting on town or school affairs</i>		
	Selected	249	12%
	Not Selected	1794	88%
SPN3a_4NET	<i>In the past 3 months have you done any of the following? Please select all that apply. Served as an officer for a club or civic organization</i>		
	Selected	69	3%
	Not Selected	1974	97%
SPN3a_5NET	<i>In the past 3 months have you done any of the following? Please select all that apply. Served on a state board or committee</i>		
	Selected	50	2%
	Not Selected	1993	98%
SPN3a_6NET	<i>In the past 3 months have you done any of the following? Please select all that apply. Served on a local board or committee</i>		
	Selected	99	5%
	Not Selected	1944	95%
SPN3a_7NET	<i>In the past 3 months have you done any of the following? Please select all that apply. Volunteered for a non-profit organization</i>		
	Selected	290	14%
	Not Selected	1753	86%
SPN3a_8NET	<i>In the past 3 months have you done any of the following? Please select all that apply. Volunteered for a school, library, or other community institution</i>		
	Selected	241	12%
	Not Selected	1802	88%
SPN3a_9NET	<i>In the past 3 months have you done any of the following? Please select all that apply. Been an active member of any group that tries to influence public policy or government</i>		
	Selected	109	5%
	Not Selected	1934	95%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN3a_10NET	<i>In the past 3 months have you done any of the following? Please select all that apply. Been an active member of any group that tries to educate the public on a specific issue</i>		
	Selected	132	6%
	Not Selected	1911	94%
SPN3a_11NET	<i>In the past 3 months have you done any of the following? Please select all that apply. Volunteered for a political campaign</i>		
	Selected	73	4%
	Not Selected	1970	96%
SPN3a_12NET	<i>In the past 3 months have you done any of the following? Please select all that apply. Participated in a political debate on social media</i>		
	Selected	173	8%
	Not Selected	1870	92%
SPN3a_13NET	<i>In the past 3 months have you done any of the following? Please select all that apply. None of these</i>		
	Selected	1178	58%
	Not Selected	865	42%
SPN4_1	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Local participation is critical to maintain the American system of government.</i>		
	Strongly agree	805	39%
	Somewhat agree	796	39%
	Somewhat disagree	159	8%
	Strongly disagree	55	3%
	Don't know/No opinion	228	11%
SPN4_2	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The most meaningful change happens at the community and local level.</i>		
	Strongly agree	665	33%
	Somewhat agree	852	42%
	Somewhat disagree	255	12%
	Strongly disagree	46	2%
	Don't know/No opinion	225	11%
SPN4_3	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The federal government has too much control over our day-to-day lives.</i>		
	Strongly agree	769	38%
	Somewhat agree	626	31%
	Somewhat disagree	340	17%
	Strongly disagree	122	6%
	Don't know/No opinion	185	9%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN4_4	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Too many of our laws are regulations made by unelected agency officials in Washington, DC.</i>		
	Strongly agree	650	32%
	Somewhat agree	657	32%
	Somewhat disagree	283	14%
	Strongly disagree	109	5%
	Don't know/No opinion	344	17%
SPN4_5	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Our system of government was designed to make change slowly and that is a good thing.</i>		
	Strongly agree	393	19%
	Somewhat agree	747	37%
	Somewhat disagree	401	20%
	Strongly disagree	191	9%
	Don't know/No opinion	311	15%
SPN5a_1	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about Democratic elected officials? Democrats are solutions-oriented.</i>		
	Strongly agree	485	24%
	Somewhat agree	472	23%
	Somewhat disagree	351	17%
	Strongly disagree	578	28%
	Don't know/No opinion	158	8%
SPN5a_2	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about Democratic elected officials? Democrats have a common-sense approach to governing.</i>		
	Strongly agree	480	23%
	Somewhat agree	445	22%
	Somewhat disagree	332	16%
	Strongly disagree	612	30%
	Don't know/No opinion	174	8%
SPN5a_3	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about Democratic elected officials? Democrats are willing to compromise to make progress for the American people.</i>		
	Strongly agree	474	23%
	Somewhat agree	502	25%
	Somewhat disagree	325	16%
	Strongly disagree	572	28%
	Don't know/No opinion	170	8%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN6a_1	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about Republican elected officials? Republicans are solutions-oriented.</i>		
	Strongly agree	486	24%
	Somewhat agree	566	28%
	Somewhat disagree	325	16%
	Strongly disagree	504	25%
	Don't know/No opinion	162	8%
SPN6a_2	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about Republican elected officials? Republicans have a common-sense approach to governing.</i>		
	Strongly agree	489	24%
	Somewhat agree	572	28%
	Somewhat disagree	291	14%
	Strongly disagree	535	26%
	Don't know/No opinion	155	8%
SPN6a_3	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about Republican elected officials? Republicans are willing to compromise to make progress for the American people.</i>		
	Strongly agree	425	21%
	Somewhat agree	556	27%
	Somewhat disagree	352	17%
	Strongly disagree	545	27%
	Don't know/No opinion	165	8%
SPN7a_1	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I am friends with people I would consider extreme liberals.</i>		
	Strongly agree	481	24%
	Somewhat agree	668	33%
	Somewhat disagree	307	15%
	Strongly disagree	287	14%
	Don't know/No opinion	299	15%
SPN7a_2	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I am friends with people I would consider extreme conservatives.</i>		
	Strongly agree	562	28%
	Somewhat agree	639	31%
	Somewhat disagree	268	13%
	Strongly disagree	287	14%
	Don't know/No opinion	287	14%



Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN7a_3	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I have stopped talking about politics and policy with friends and family because it is too divisive.</i>		
	Strongly agree	490	24%
	Somewhat agree	662	32%
	Somewhat disagree	368	18%
	Strongly disagree	356	17%
	Don't know/No opinion	166	8%
SPN7a_4	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I have stopped associating with certain people or lost friends due to political differences.</i>		
	Strongly agree	328	16%
	Somewhat agree	394	19%
	Somewhat disagree	448	22%
	Strongly disagree	684	33%
	Don't know/No opinion	189	9%
SPN7a_5	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I have stopped doing business with a person or company due to political differences.</i>		
	Strongly agree	339	17%
	Somewhat agree	339	17%
	Somewhat disagree	438	21%
	Strongly disagree	696	34%
	Don't know/No opinion	231	11%
SPN8a_1	<i>How interested would you be, if at all, in getting involved in your community in the following ways? Serving on a state board or committee</i>		
	Not at all interested	777	38%
	Not too interested	441	22%
	Somewhat interested	419	21%
	Very interested	226	11%
	Don't know/No opinion	181	9%
SPN8a_2	<i>How interested would you be, if at all, in getting involved in your community in the following ways? Serving on a local board or committee</i>		
	Not at all interested	680	33%
	Not too interested	438	21%
	Somewhat interested	499	24%
	Very interested	264	13%
	Don't know/No opinion	161	8%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN8a_3	<i>How interested would you be, if at all, in getting involved in your community in the following ways? Volunteering for a non-profit</i>		
	Not at all interested	421	21%
	Not too interested	326	16%
	Somewhat interested	691	34%
	Very interested	446	22%
	Don't know/No opinion	159	8%
SPN8a_4	<i>How interested would you be, if at all, in getting involved in your community in the following ways? Volunteering for a school, library, or other community institution</i>		
	Not at all interested	445	22%
	Not too interested	337	16%
	Somewhat interested	704	34%
	Very interested	393	19%
	Don't know/No opinion	164	8%
SPN8a_5	<i>How interested would you be, if at all, in getting involved in your community in the following ways? Serving as an officer for a club or civic organization</i>		
	Not at all interested	765	37%
	Not too interested	422	21%
	Somewhat interested	445	22%
	Very interested	224	11%
	Don't know/No opinion	187	9%
SPN8a_6	<i>How interested would you be, if at all, in getting involved in your community in the following ways? Volunteering for a political campaign</i>		
	Not at all interested	785	38%
	Not too interested	441	22%
	Somewhat interested	409	20%
	Very interested	246	12%
	Don't know/No opinion	161	8%
SPN9	<i>Please indicate which one of the following statements best matches your views.</i>		
	Person A believes government-provided healthcare is the best option for America and that it will provide the best quality, affordability, and access to care.	721	35%
	Person B believes that our current system needs work and isn't sure whether or not government-provided healthcare would provide the best quality, affordability, and access to care.	811	40%
	Person C believes government-provided healthcare is not the right option for America and that other reforms will provide a better mix of quality, affordability, and access to care.	511	25%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN10a_1	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Local elections have more impact on people's lives than national elections.</i>		
	Strongly agree	391	19%
	Somewhat agree	807	40%
	Somewhat disagree	418	20%
	Strongly disagree	160	8%
	Don't know/No opinion	266	13%
SPN10a_2	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Things largely stay the same no matter which party wins elections.</i>		
	Strongly agree	381	19%
	Somewhat agree	733	36%
	Somewhat disagree	431	21%
	Strongly disagree	305	15%
	Don't know/No opinion	194	10%
SPN10a_3	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Politicians at the state and local level are more focused on getting things accomplished than national politicians.</i>		
	Strongly agree	420	21%
	Somewhat agree	861	42%
	Somewhat disagree	299	15%
	Strongly disagree	163	8%
	Don't know/No opinion	300	15%
SPN10a_4	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Politics feels less tribal and divisive at the state and local level.</i>		
	Strongly agree	331	16%
	Somewhat agree	744	36%
	Somewhat disagree	394	19%
	Strongly disagree	221	11%
	Don't know/No opinion	353	17%
SPN11a_1	<i>How divisive, if at all, do you find each of the following people or groups? The President</i>		
	Not at all divisive	359	18%
	Not too divisive	335	16%
	Somewhat divisive	397	19%
	Very divisive	663	32%
	Don't know/No opinion	289	14%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN11a_2	<i>How divisive, if at all, do you find each of the following people or groups? Republicans in Washington, DC</i>		
	Not at all divisive	237	12%
	Not too divisive	372	18%
	Somewhat divisive	479	23%
	Very divisive	655	32%
	Don't know/No opinion	299	15%
SPN11a_3	<i>How divisive, if at all, do you find each of the following people or groups? Democrats in Washington, DC</i>		
	Not at all divisive	282	14%
	Not too divisive	340	17%
	Somewhat divisive	455	22%
	Very divisive	675	33%
	Don't know/No opinion	290	14%
SPN11a_4	<i>How divisive, if at all, do you find each of the following people or groups? Republicans in your state government</i>		
	Not at all divisive	274	13%
	Not too divisive	406	20%
	Somewhat divisive	529	26%
	Very divisive	521	25%
	Don't know/No opinion	312	15%
SPN11a_5	<i>How divisive, if at all, do you find each of the following people or groups? Democrats in your state government</i>		
	Not at all divisive	292	14%
	Not too divisive	438	21%
	Somewhat divisive	468	23%
	Very divisive	522	26%
	Don't know/No opinion	323	16%
SPN12	<i>Some believe all states should have the same laws across the entire country. That is the only fair and clear way to govern. Others believe states should be able to make laws that reflect the different values, priorities, and needs of their citizens, so long as they don't violate rights guaranteed in the U.S. Constitution. Which of the following comes closest to your opinion, even if neither is exactly correct?</i>		
	All states should have the same laws across the entire country.	578	28%
	States should be able to make laws that reflect the different values, priorities, and needs of their citizens, so long as they don't violate rights guaranteed in the U.S. Constitution.	1257	62%
	Neither	208	10%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN13a	<i>How satisfied are you, if at all, with the public K-12 schools in your state?</i>		
	Not at all satisfied	290	14%
	Not too satisfied	356	17%
	Somewhat satisfied	727	36%
	Very satisfied	396	19%
	Don't know/No opinion	274	13%
SPN14a_1	<i>How often do you get news from each of the following sources? Twitter</i>		
	Never	939	46%
	Rarely	196	10%
	Sometimes	296	14%
	Often	304	15%
	Don't know/Unsure	308	15%
SPN14a_2	<i>How often do you get news from each of the following sources? Facebook</i>		
	Never	512	25%
	Rarely	283	14%
	Sometimes	511	25%
	Often	621	30%
	Don't know/Unsure	117	6%
SPN14a_3	<i>How often do you get news from each of the following sources? Reddit</i>		
	Never	1085	53%
	Rarely	190	9%
	Sometimes	247	12%
	Often	161	8%
	Don't know/Unsure	361	18%
SPN14a_4	<i>How often do you get news from each of the following sources? YouTube</i>		
	Never	509	25%
	Rarely	315	15%
	Sometimes	524	26%
	Often	570	28%
	Don't know/Unsure	125	6%
SPN14a_5	<i>How often do you get news from each of the following sources? TikTok</i>		
	Never	972	48%
	Rarely	163	8%
	Sometimes	277	14%
	Often	365	18%
	Don't know/Unsure	266	13%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN14a_6	<i>How often do you get news from each of the following sources? Instagram</i>		
	Never	877	43%
	Rarely	200	10%
	Sometimes	342	17%
	Often	395	19%
	Don't know/Unsure	229	11%
SPN15	<i>As you may know, a subsidy is a benefit given by the government to groups or individuals, usually in the form of a cash payment or tax reduction. Many city and state governments offer subsidies to attract businesses and new facilities to their area. Often these subsidies are reserved for large projects, such as new manufacturing facilities, stadiums, or corporate headquarters. Thinking about your community, do you think these types of government subsidies help or hurt local economies in the long run?</i>		
	Mostly hurts	127	6%
	Somewhat hurts	265	13%
	Neither helps nor hurts	403	20%
	Somewhat helps	623	30%
	Mostly helps	399	20%
	Don't know/Unsure	226	11%
SPN16	<i>Some believe state and local tax breaks or subsidies for building new facilities are beneficial because they bring jobs and spending to local communities. Others believe state and local tax breaks or subsidies for building new facilities are NOT beneficial because they take funds away from local services such as schools, police, and emergency services.</i>		
	State and local tax breaks or subsidies for building new facilities are beneficial	1402	69%
	State and local tax breaks or subsidies for building new facilities are NOT beneficial	641	31%
SPN17_1	<i>As a reminder, a subsidy is a benefit given by the government to groups or individuals, usually in the form of a cash payment or tax reduction. Many city and state governments offer subsidies to attract businesses and new facilities, such as stadiums, to their area. Often these subsidies are reserved for large projects, such as new manufacturing facilities, stadiums, or corporate headquarters. How successful, if at all, are these types of government subsidies for each of the following? Bringing jobs to local communities</i>		
	Very successful	610	30%
	Somewhat successful	870	43%
	Not too successful	278	14%
	Not successful at all	57	3%
	Don't know/No opinion	229	11%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN17_2	<i>As a reminder, a subsidy is a benefit given by the government to groups or individuals, usually in the form of a cash payment or tax reduction. Many city and state governments offer subsidies to attract businesses and new facilities, such as stadiums, to their area. Often these subsidies are reserved for large projects, such as new manufacturing facilities, stadiums, or corporate headquarters. How successful, if at all, are these types of government subsidies for each of the following? Investing in the development of local communities</i>		
	Very successful	473	23%
	Somewhat successful	955	47%
	Not too successful	272	13%
	Not successful at all	81	4%
	Don't know/No opinion	263	13%
SPN17_3	<i>As a reminder, a subsidy is a benefit given by the government to groups or individuals, usually in the form of a cash payment or tax reduction. Many city and state governments offer subsidies to attract businesses and new facilities, such as stadiums, to their area. Often these subsidies are reserved for large projects, such as new manufacturing facilities, stadiums, or corporate headquarters. How successful, if at all, are these types of government subsidies for each of the following? Attracting new businesses to local communities</i>		
	Very successful	515	25%
	Somewhat successful	966	47%
	Not too successful	239	12%
	Not successful at all	74	4%
	Don't know/No opinion	249	12%
SPN18_1	<i>As a reminder, a subsidy is a benefit given by the government to groups or individuals, usually in the form of a cash payment or tax reduction. Many city and state governments offer subsidies to attract businesses and new facilities, such as stadiums, to their area. Often these subsidies are reserved for large projects, such as new manufacturing facilities, stadiums, or corporate headquarters. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about city and state subsidies for businesses? It is important cities and states provide full transparency for subsidy deals between governments and private businesses.</i>		
	Strongly agree	1064	52%
	Somewhat agree	576	28%
	Somewhat disagree	120	6%
	Strongly disagree	51	2%
	Don't know/No opinion	231	11%



Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN18_2	<p><i>As a reminder, a subsidy is a benefit given by the government to groups or individuals, usually in the form of a cash payment or tax reduction. Many city and state governments offer subsidies to attract businesses and new facilities, such as stadiums, to their area. Often these subsidies are reserved for large projects, such as new manufacturing facilities, stadiums, or corporate headquarters. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about city and state subsidies for businesses? Governments do not need to be spending money to create new jobs at the moment – there are already so many unfilled jobs.</i></p>		
	Strongly agree	408	20%
	Somewhat agree	656	32%
	Somewhat disagree	466	23%
	Strongly disagree	237	12%
	Don't know/No opinion	274	13%
SPN18_3	<p><i>As a reminder, a subsidy is a benefit given by the government to groups or individuals, usually in the form of a cash payment or tax reduction. Many city and state governments offer subsidies to attract businesses and new facilities, such as stadiums, to their area. Often these subsidies are reserved for large projects, such as new manufacturing facilities, stadiums, or corporate headquarters. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about city and state subsidies for businesses? The subsidy deals governments make with businesses likely have some elements of corruption to them.</i></p>		
	Strongly agree	472	23%
	Somewhat agree	838	41%
	Somewhat disagree	299	15%
	Strongly disagree	88	4%
	Don't know/No opinion	347	17%
SPN18_4	<p><i>As a reminder, a subsidy is a benefit given by the government to groups or individuals, usually in the form of a cash payment or tax reduction. Many city and state governments offer subsidies to attract businesses and new facilities, such as stadiums, to their area. Often these subsidies are reserved for large projects, such as new manufacturing facilities, stadiums, or corporate headquarters. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about city and state subsidies for businesses? Voters should have the final say on large subsidies to attract businesses and new facilities, such as stadiums.</i></p>		
	Strongly agree	854	42%
	Somewhat agree	761	37%
	Somewhat disagree	167	8%
	Strongly disagree	45	2%
	Don't know/No opinion	215	11%



Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN19	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? We generally need to make it easier to legally employ teenagers who want to work.</i>		
	Strongly agree	725	35%
	Somewhat agree	682	33%
	Neither agree nor disagree	343	17%
	Somewhat disagree	116	6%
	Strongly disagree	75	4%
	Don't know/No opinion	101	5%
SPN20	<i>Do you support or oppose allowing 14 and 15 year olds to be employed (subject to hours and job function restrictions)?</i>		
	Strongly oppose	236	12%
	Somewhat oppose	294	14%
	Somewhat support	709	35%
	Strongly support	626	31%
	Don't know/No opinion	178	9%
SPN21_1	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working during one's teenage years? It helps young people learn the value of money</i>		
	Strongly agree	1098	54%
	Somewhat agree	670	33%
	Somewhat disagree	108	5%
	Strongly disagree	44	2%
	Don't know/No opinion	123	6%
SPN21_2	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working during one's teenage years? It gives them experience and skills to make them more competitive in the job market after school</i>		
	Strongly agree	1024	50%
	Somewhat agree	689	34%
	Somewhat disagree	130	6%
	Strongly disagree	60	3%
	Don't know/No opinion	139	7%
SPN21_3	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working during one's teenage years? It helps develop a sense of responsibility and independence</i>		
	Strongly agree	1087	53%
	Somewhat agree	670	33%
	Somewhat disagree	104	5%
	Strongly disagree	61	3%
	Don't know/No opinion	122	6%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN21_4	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working during one's teenage years? It teaches problem-solving</i>		
	Strongly agree	903	44%
	Somewhat agree	775	38%
	Somewhat disagree	127	6%
	Strongly disagree	78	4%
	Don't know/No opinion	160	8%
SPN21_5	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working during one's teenage years? It helps young people develop a work ethic</i>		
	Strongly agree	1118	55%
	Somewhat agree	626	31%
	Somewhat disagree	121	6%
	Strongly disagree	51	3%
	Don't know/No opinion	128	6%
SPN21_6	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working during one's teenage years? It builds self-confidence and self-esteem</i>		
	Strongly agree	1055	52%
	Somewhat agree	672	33%
	Somewhat disagree	121	6%
	Strongly disagree	60	3%
	Don't know/No opinion	135	7%
SPN21_7	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working during one's teenage years? It increases willingness to work in later years</i>		
	Strongly agree	945	46%
	Somewhat agree	644	32%
	Somewhat disagree	168	8%
	Strongly disagree	84	4%
	Don't know/No opinion	202	10%
SPN21_8	<i>Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working during one's teenage years? It has a negative impact on schoolwork and grades</i>		
	Strongly agree	311	15%
	Somewhat agree	457	22%
	Somewhat disagree	730	36%
	Strongly disagree	338	17%
	Don't know/No opinion	206	10%
SPN22_1NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Democrats and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Balanced</i>		
	Selected	489	24%
	Not Selected	1554	76%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN22_2NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Democrats and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Civil</i>		
	Selected	394	19%
	Not Selected	1649	81%
SPN22_3NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Democrats and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Compassionate</i>		
	Selected	510	25%
	Not Selected	1533	75%
SPN22_4NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Democrats and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Condescending</i>		
	Selected	538	26%
	Not Selected	1505	74%
SPN22_5NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Democrats and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Elitist</i>		
	Selected	382	19%
	Not Selected	1661	81%
SPN22_6NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Democrats and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Ethical</i>		
	Selected	468	23%
	Not Selected	1575	77%
SPN22_7NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Democrats and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Fair</i>		
	Selected	570	28%
	Not Selected	1473	72%
SPN22_8NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Democrats and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Irresponsible</i>		
	Selected	715	35%
	Not Selected	1328	65%
SPN22_9NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Democrats and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Persuasive</i>		
	Selected	297	15%
	Not Selected	1746	85%
SPN22_10NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Democrats and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Practical</i>		
	Selected	521	25%
	Not Selected	1522	75%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN22_11NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Democrats and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Unworkable</i>		
	Selected	573	28%
	Not Selected	1470	72%
SPN22_12NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Democrats and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. None of these</i>		
	Selected	217	11%
	Not Selected	1826	89%
SPN23_1NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Republicans and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Balanced</i>		
	Selected	568	28%
	Not Selected	1475	72%
SPN23_2NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Republicans and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Civil</i>		
	Selected	377	18%
	Not Selected	1666	82%
SPN23_3NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Republicans and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Compassionate</i>		
	Selected	332	16%
	Not Selected	1711	84%
SPN23_4NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Republicans and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Condescending</i>		
	Selected	492	24%
	Not Selected	1551	76%
SPN23_5NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Republicans and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Elitist</i>		
	Selected	433	21%
	Not Selected	1610	79%
SPN23_6NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Republicans and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Ethical</i>		
	Selected	459	22%
	Not Selected	1584	78%
SPN23_7NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Republicans and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Fair</i>		
	Selected	605	30%
	Not Selected	1438	70%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPN23_8NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Republicans and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Irresponsible</i>		
	Selected	553	27%
	Not Selected	1490	73%
SPN23_9NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Republicans and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Persuasive</i>		
	Selected	264	13%
	Not Selected	1779	87%
SPN23_10NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Republicans and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Practical</i>		
	Selected	675	33%
	Not Selected	1368	67%
SPN23_11NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Republicans and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. Unworkable</i>		
	Selected	513	25%
	Not Selected	1530	75%
SPN23_12NET	<i>Which of the following would you say describes Republicans and their ideals and policies? You may select all that apply. None of these</i>		
	Selected	221	11%
	Not Selected	1822	89%
SPN24	<i>How would you rate our performance today as a nation in ensuring all Americans are treated equally and have the right to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness?</i>		
	Failing	306	15%
	Poor	381	19%
	Fair	627	31%
	Good	405	20%
	Excellent	207	10%
	Don't know/No opinion	117	6%
SPN25	<i>Since our founding as a nation, how much progress have we made in ensuring all Americans are treated equally and have the right to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness?</i>		
	No progress at all	144	7%
	Not too much progress	392	19%
	Some progress	833	41%
	A significant amount of progress	512	25%
	Don't know/No opinion	162	8%

Question	Response	Frequency	Percentage
SPNdem7	<i>Are you currently searching for employment? (N=158)</i>		
	Yes	100	63%
	No	58	37%
SPNdem8	<i>Do you have a child or any children that attended a K-12 public school during the 2022-2023 school year? (N=541)</i>		
	Yes	488	90%
	No	53	10%

*Note:* Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated for registered voters with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

## Respondent Demographics Summary

### Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	Registered Voters	2043	100%
SPNxdem1	Suburban Women	526	26%
SPNxdem2	Suburban Parents	257	13%
SPNxdem3	White, No College Degree	829	41%
SPNxdem4	White, College Degree +	608	30%
SPNxdem5	Parents with Children 5 or Older	541	26%
SPNxdem6	Report Voting in 2022 Election for Congress	1730	85%
	Report not Voting in 2022 Election for Congress	313	15%
	N	2043	
SPNxdem7	Very Conservative Republican	273	13%
SPNxdem8	Very Liberal Democrat	154	8%
SPNxdem9	Non-Extreme Partisans/Ind.	1565	77%
xdemGender	Gender: Male	959	47%
	Gender: Female	1078	53%
	N	2037	
age	Age: 18-34	526	26%
	Age: 35-44	314	15%
	Age: 45-64	695	34%
	Age: 65+	509	25%
	N	2043	
demAgeGeneration	GenZers: 1997-2012	193	9%
	Millennials: 1981-1996	592	29%
	GenXers: 1965-1980	558	27%
	Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	638	31%
	N	1981	
xpid3	PID: Dem (no lean)	802	39%
	PID: Ind (no lean)	432	21%
	PID: Rep (no lean)	810	40%
	N	2043	

Continued on next page

## Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xpidGender	PID/Gender: Dem Men	373	18%
	PID/Gender: Dem Women	429	21%
	PID/Gender: Ind Men	218	11%
	PID/Gender: Ind Women	210	10%
	PID/Gender: Rep Men	368	18%
	PID/Gender: Rep Women	439	21%
	N	2037	
xdemIdeo3	Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	543	27%
	Ideo: Moderate (4)	623	31%
	Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	800	39%
	N	1965	
xeduc3	Educ: < College	1233	60%
	Educ: Bachelors degree	513	25%
	Educ: Post-grad	297	15%
	N	2043	
xdemInc3	Income: Under 50k	968	47%
	Income: 50k-100k	659	32%
	Income: 100k+	416	20%
	N	2043	
xdemWhite	Ethnicity: White	1564	77%
xdemHispBin	Ethnicity: Hispanic	227	11%
demBlackBin	Ethnicity: Black	268	13%
demRaceOther	Ethnicity: Other	211	10%
xdemUsr	Community: Urban	558	27%
	Community: Suburban	991	49%
	Community: Rural	493	24%
	N	2043	
xreg4	4-Region: Northeast	361	18%
	4-Region: Midwest	454	22%
	4-Region: South	762	37%
	4-Region: West	465	23%
	N	2043	

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### Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemReligion	All Christian	1025	50%
	All Non-Christian	152	7%
	Atheist	79	4%
	Agnostic/Nothing in particular	475	23%
	Something Else	311	15%
	N	2043	
xdemReligOther	Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	169	8%
xdemEvang	Evangelical	583	29%
	Non-Evangelical	708	35%
	N	1292	
xdemEmploy	Employ: Private Sector	711	35%
	Employ: Government	140	7%
	Employ: Self-Employed	200	10%
	Employ: Homemaker	141	7%
	Employ: Student	58	3%
	Employ: Retired	542	27%
	Employ: Unemployed	158	8%
	Employ: Other	93	5%
	N	2043	
xdemMilHH1	Military HH: Yes	324	16%
	Military HH: No	1719	84%
	N	2043	
xnrl	RD/WT: Right Direction	676	33%
	RD/WT: Wrong Track	1367	67%
	N	2043	
xdemBidenApprove	Biden Job Approve	895	44%
	Biden Job Disapprove	1117	55%
	N	2012	
xdemBidenApprove2	Biden Job Strongly Approve	455	22%
	Biden Job Somewhat Approve	440	22%
	Biden Job Somewhat Disapprove	250	12%
	Biden Job Strongly Disapprove	867	42%
	N	2012	
xdemBidenFav	Favorable of Biden	882	43%
	Unfavorable of Biden	1089	53%
	N	1971	

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### Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemBidenFavFull	Very Favorable of Biden	445	22%
	Somewhat Favorable of Biden	438	21%
	Somewhat Unfavorable of Biden	199	10%
	Very Unfavorable of Biden	890	44%
	N	1971	
xnr3	#1 Issue: Economy	767	38%
	#1 Issue: Security	326	16%
	#1 Issue: Health Care	158	8%
	#1 Issue: Medicare / Social Security	282	14%
	#1 Issue: Women's Issues	238	12%
	#1 Issue: Education	82	4%
	#1 Issue: Energy	109	5%
	#1 Issue: Other	83	4%
	N	2043	
xsubVote22O	2022 House Vote: Democrat	858	42%
	2022 House Vote: Republican	836	41%
	2022 House Vote: Someone else	37	2%
	2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	313	15%
	N	2043	
xsubVote20O	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	967	47%
	2020 Vote: Donald Trump	883	43%
	2020 Vote: Other	36	2%
	2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	156	8%
	N	2043	
xsubVote18O	2018 House Vote: Democrat	773	38%
	2018 House Vote: Republican	771	38%
	2018 House Vote: Someone else	38	2%
	2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	461	23%
	N	2043	

*Note:* Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

